

## Complex Analysis Qualifying Exam – Spring 2026

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Student ID: \_\_\_\_\_

### Instructions:

No books or notes. You may use without proofs results proved in Conway, Chapters I-XI. However, if using a homework problem, please make sure you reprove it. Present your solutions clearly, with appropriate detail.

You have 180 minutes to complete the test.

**Notation:**  $\mathbb{D} = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |z| < 1\}$ .

| Question | Score | Maximum |
|----------|-------|---------|
| 1        |       | 10      |
| 2        |       | 10      |
| 3        |       | 10      |
| 4        |       | 10      |
| 5        |       | 10      |
| 6        |       | 10      |
| Total    |       | 60      |

**Problem 1.** [10 points.]

Let  $f$  be an entire function (i.e., analytic in the entire complex plane  $\mathbb{C}$ ). Show that the series

$$g(z) := \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} f^{(n)}(z), \quad f^{(n)} := \frac{d^n f}{dz^n},$$

defines an entire function  $g$ .

**Problem 2.** [10 points.]

Let  $f : \mathbb{D} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be holomorphic such that

- (i)  $f(0) = 0$ ,
- (ii)  $|f(z)| < 2000$  for all  $z \in \mathbb{D}$ ,
- (iii)  $f(z) = f(-z)$  for all  $z \in \mathbb{D}$ .

Prove that  $|f(\frac{1}{45})| < 1$ .

**Problem 3.** [10 points.]

Prove that, for any  $a \in \mathbb{C}$  and any integer  $n \geq 2$ , the polynomial  $1 + z + az^n$  has at least one root in the disk  $\{|z| \leq 2\}$ .

*Hint:* The constant term in a monic polynomial is the product of its zeros (up to sign).

**Problem 4.** [10 points.]

Let  $f$  be holomorphic on the upper half-plane  $\mathbb{H} = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : \operatorname{Im} z > 0\}$ . Assume that

- (i)  $f$  extends continuously to  $\overline{\mathbb{H}} \setminus \{0\}$ ,
- (ii)  $f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$  for all  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$ ,
- (iii) there exists an integer  $N > 0$  such that  $|f(z)| \leq |z|^N + \frac{1}{|z|^N}$  for all  $z \in \mathbb{H}$ .

Prove that there are constants  $a_k \in \mathbb{R}$  such that  $f(z) = \sum_{k=-N}^N a_k z^k$ .

**Problem 5.** [10 points.]

Let  $G = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z| > 1\}$ . Let  $u : \overline{G} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a continuous bounded function, such that  $u$  is harmonic in  $G$ . Assume

$$u(z) \leq 0 \text{ for all } |z| = 1.$$

Show that  $u(z) \leq 0$  for all  $z \in G$ .

**Problem 6.** [10 points; 5, 2, 3.]

Let  $A, B \subset \mathbb{C}$  be two disjoint nonempty compact sets. Consider the following property:

*Property (P): For any two entire functions  $f, g$ , there exists a polynomial  $p$  such that*

$$|p(z) - f(z)| < \frac{1}{1000} \text{ for } z \in A$$

*and*

$$|p(z) - g(z)| > 1000 \text{ for } z \in B.$$

- (i) Assume  $\mathbb{C} \setminus (A \cup B)$  is connected. Show that property (P) is true.

(ii) Show that property (P) holds for the compact sets

$$A = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z| = 1\}, \quad B = \{2\}.$$

In this case,  $\mathbb{C} \setminus (A \cup B)$  is disconnected.



(iii) Exhibit two disjoint nonempty compact sets  $A, B$  for which property (P) is false.